



- Islamic State at the Time of Muhammad
- Islamic State at the Time of Abu Bakr
- Islamic State at the Time of Umar
- Islamic State at the Time of Uthman
- Territory Contested Between Byzantines and Muslims
- Routes of Advance
- Battlefields

MUSLIM EXPANSION

in the TIME of MUHAMMAD and the FOUR RASHIDUN CALIPHS

0 100 500 1000 Miles